

## Not just gesture politics?

- 1 SOME of the sheen has come off the belief that online activism can change the world. The social-media revolutions of the Arab Spring and the antics of hacktivist group Anonymous in opposing online censorship have diffused into "slacktivism" – changing a profile picture, or reposting a status update, to show support for a favoured cause.
- 2 The suspicion is that such feel-good actions boost self-esteem but achieve precious little else. Some critics say such easy acts 41 if they replace more meaningful action, such as donating to a charity or volunteering time and labour. Are people right to be worried?
- 3 Perhaps, but the picture is complex. It seems that those signing up to online petitions are more willing to donate to a cause related to the petition, but give smaller amounts than non-signatories would.

adapted from *NewScientist*, 2013

## Tekst 11 Not just gesture politics?

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1p 41 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?

- A can often have a snowball effect
- B may well reflect a critical attitude
- C might even be harmful
- D should obviously be ignored
- E will only be taken seriously

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### Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.